



## Signal Processing and Analysis Homework 5

Chi-Kuang Chao

Department of Atmospheric Sciences, National Central University

Graduate Institute of Space Science, National Central University

January 3, 2017

## Derivations of parameters and their uncertainties

Please follow pp. 146-147 of the book, Bevington, P. R. and D. K. Robinson, Data Reduction and Error Analysis for the Physical Sciences, 3/E, McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2003, to derive the value  $a_j^i$  of the parameter at the minimum of the parabola is given by

$$a'_{j} = a_{j3} - \Delta a_{j} \left[ \frac{\chi_{3}^{2} - \chi_{2}^{2}}{\chi_{1}^{2} - 2\chi_{2}^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2}} + \frac{1}{2} \right]$$

The variation  $\sigma_j$  in the parameter  $a'_j$ , which will increase  $\chi^2$  by I from its value at the minimum of the parabola, is given by

$$\sigma_{j} = \Delta a_{j} \sqrt{\frac{2}{\chi_{1}^{2} - 2\chi_{2}^{2} + \chi_{3}^{2}}}$$



