



# Plasma Measurement I

## (SS7011)

### **Course Overview**

Instructor: Chi-Kuang Chao

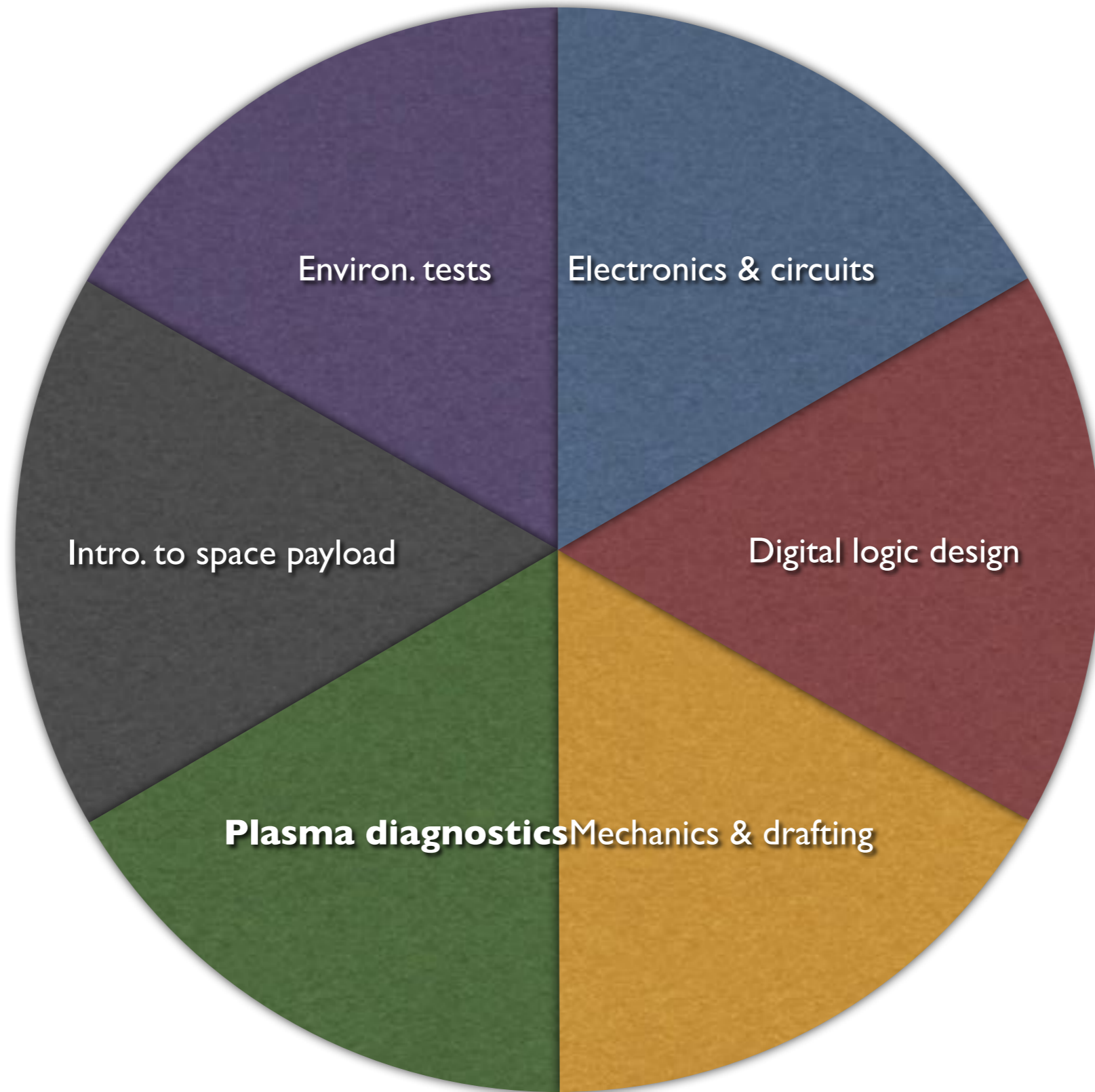
Graduate Institute of Space Science, National Central University

September 14, 2016

# Syllabus

- Instructor: Chi-Kuang Chao
- Lecture time: 3 hours/week
- Lecture hours: 9:00 - 11:50 (WED)
- Classroom location: S4-917

# Space payload



# Course outline

- Basic equations of plasma diagnostics
- Langmuir probes
- Ion probes
- Missions

# Basic equations of plasma diagnostics

- Kinetic theory of gases
- Theory of diodes (planar, cylindrical, and spherical types)
- Plasma sheaths (low voltage DC sheath approximation, Bohm sheath model, Child law sheath, etc.)

# Langmuir probes

- I-V curves
- Single probes
- Double probes

# Ion probes

- Theory of ion fluxes
- Data fitting to I-V curves
- Coordinate transformation and data calibration

# Missions

- Ionospheric Plasma Electrodynamics Instrument onboard ROCSAT-I satellite
- Ion probes onboard SR-V
- Plasma probes onboard SR-VII
- Space Plasma Sensor Package onboard SR-IX
- Advanced Ionospheric Probe onboard FORMOSAT-5 satellite
- Other missions



# References

Forrester, A. T., *Large Ion Beams, Fundamentals of Generation and Propagation*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1988

Huddleston, R. H. and S. L. Leonard, *Plasma Diagnostic Techniques*, 1968

Hutchinson I. H., *Principles of Plasma Diagnostics*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1987

Kruer, W., *The Physics of Laser Plasma Interactions*, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., 1988

Lochte-Holtgreven, W., *Plasma Diagnostics*, North-Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam, 1968

Raizer Y. P., *Gas Discharge Physics*, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1991

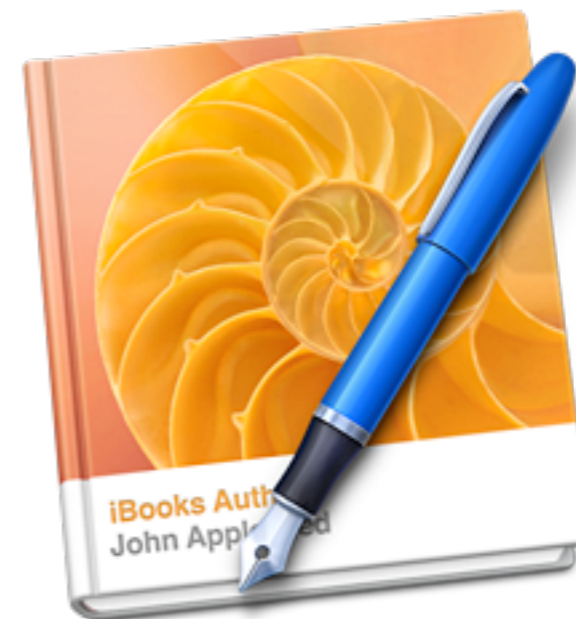
Roth, J. R., *Industrial Plasma Engineering, Volume 1: Principles*, IOP Publishing Ltd, Bristol, 1995

# Course materials

- In-class lecture slides: were presented during the session and can be downloaded before the session begins
- Downloaded them from <http://athena.ss.ncu.edu.tw/>

# Course materials (cont.)

- Available free on the Mac App Store, iBooks Author is an amazing new app that allows anyone to create beautiful Multi-Touch textbooks — and just about any other kind of book — for iPad. With galleries, video, interactive diagrams, 3D objects, and more, these books bring content to life in ways the printed page never could.



# Grading

- Homework or presentation: 100%

# Progress

|            |                      |                       |  |   |                      |                       |  |   |                      |                       |  |   |
|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--|---|
| Semester   | 2006/09              | 2007/03               | 2007/09                                      | 2008/03                                       | 2008/09              | 2009/03               | 2009/09                                      | 2010/03                                       | 2010/09              | 2011/03               | 2011/09                                      | 2012/03                                       |
| Course     | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | Plasma Measurement I                         | Plasma Measurement II                         | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | N/A  | N/A   | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments I | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments II |
| Students   | 9                    | 9                     | 6  | 4   | 7                    | 4                     | N/A  | N/A   | 6                    | 4                     | 8  | 9   |
| Failed     | 0                    | 0                     | 0  | 0   | 0                    | 0                     | N/A  | N/A   | 0                    | 0                     | 0  | 0   |
| Evaluation | 4.42                 | 4.79                  | 4.77   | 4.51  | 4.08                 | 4.92                  | N/A  | N/A   | 4.6                  | 4.44                  | 3.72   | 3.92  |
| Semester   | 2012/09              | 2013/03               | 2013/09                                      | 2014/03                                       | 2014/09              | 2015/03               | 2015/09                                      | 2016/03                                       | 2016/09              | 2017/03               | 2017/09                                      | 2018/03                                       |
| Course     | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments I | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments II | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments I | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments II | Plasma Measurement I | Plasma Measurement II | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments I | Calibration and Test for Space Instruments II |
| Students   | 5                    | 4                     | 5  | 5   | 4                    | 5                     | 5  | 7   | 6                    | --                    | --   | --  |
| Failed     | 0                    | 0                     | 0  | 0   | 0                    | 0                     | 0  | 0   | --                   | --                    | --   | --  |
| Evaluation | 3.96                 | 4.15                  | 4.03   | 4.48  | 4.92                 | 4.56                  | 4.83   | 4.67  | --                   | --                    | --   | --  |

| Week #                 | 1st session   | 2nd session   | 3rd session |
|------------------------|---|---|-------------|
| 1 (9/14)               | Course overview   | Basic equations of plasma diagnostics - kinetic theory of gases |             |
| 2 (9/21)               | Basic equations of plasma diagnostics - kinetic theory of gases |   |             |
| 3 (Typhoon Megi, 9/28) | Break   |   |             |
| 4 (10/5)               | - kinetic theory of gases                                       | Prof. Takahashi's talk  |             |
| 5 (10/12)              | Basic equations of plasma diagnostics - theory of diodes        |   |             |
| 6 (APSCO, 10/19)       | Break   |   |             |
| 7 (APSCO, 10/26)       | Break   |   |             |
| 8 (11/2)               | Basic equations of plasma diagnostics - plasma sheaths          |   |             |
| 9 (mid-term, 11/9)     | Break   |   |             |
| 10 (Game Day, 11/16)   | Break   |   |             |
| 11 (11/23)             | Basic equations of plasma diagnostics - plasma sheaths          |   |             |
| 12 (11/30)             | Langmuir probes - I-V curves                                    |   |             |
| 13 (12/7)              | Langmuir probes - single probes                                 |   |             |
| 14 (12/14)             | Langmuir probes - single probes                                 |   |             |
| 15 (12/21)             | Langmuir probes - single probes                                 |   |             |
| 16 (12/28)             | Langmuir probes - double probes                                 |   |             |
| 17 (1/4)               | Langmuir probes - double probes                                 |   |             |
| 18 (final, 1/11)       | Presentations   |   |             |

# For more information

- Please visit the course web pages at <http://athena.ss.ncu.edu.tw/>
- Contact me
  - By phone:
    - Ext.65754 at S4-804
    - Ext.36755 at S4-820
    - Ext.65781 at S4-811
  - By e-mail: [ckchao@jupiter.ss.ncu.edu.tw](mailto:ckchao@jupiter.ss.ncu.edu.tw)